

#AHA23



# DAPAGLIFLOZIN IN MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION WITHOUT DIABETES OR HEART FAILURE

Prof. Stefan James | Uppsala University, Sweden

## Executive Committee

Stefan James – Coordinating investigator (Sweden)  
Jonas Oldgren – Chair (Sweden)  
David Erlinge – National coordinator (Sweden)  
Robert Storey – National coordinator (UK)  
Mark de Belder (UK)  
John Deanfield (UK)  
Darren K. McGuire (US)  
Anna Maria Langkilde (AstraZeneca, Sweden)  
Wilhelm Ridderstråle (AstraZeneca, Sweden)  
Peter A Johansson (AstraZeneca, Sweden)  
Ehsan Parvaresh Rizi (AstraZeneca, Sweden)





## DAPA-MI TRIAL

**Dapagliflozin in myocardial infarction without diabetes or heart failure**

### Conflicts of interest

Institutional research grants/support from AstraZeneca, Novartis, Jansen and Amgen.

**The DAPA-MI trial is sponsored by AstraZeneca (AZ)**



## RATIONALE FOR DAPA-MI TRIAL

### What we want to achieve with secondary prevention after a myocardial infarction

- Reduce recurrent myocardial infarction
- Reduce heart failure
- Reduce mortality
- Optimize blood pressure
- Improve kidney function
- Optimize glucose levels
- Weight reduction
- Improve lipid profile
- Promote exercise
- Promote smoking cessation

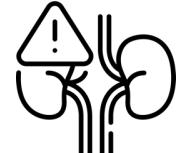
### Effects of SGLT2i

- Reduce myocardial infarction
- Reduce heart failure
- Reduce mortality
- Reduce blood pressure
- Improve kidney-related outcomes
- Reduce glucose levels
- Weight reduction
- Slightly lower triglycerides

- *SGLT2i have positive effects on almost all cardiometabolic parameters*
- *It could be an effective secondary prevention medication*



## BENEFITS OF SGLT2- INHIBITION



Diabetes &  
Cardiovascular Risk<sup>1</sup>

Heart Failure  
irrespective of LVEF<sup>2,3</sup>

Chronic Kidney  
Disease<sup>4</sup>

Post-myocardial  
Infarction<sup>5</sup>

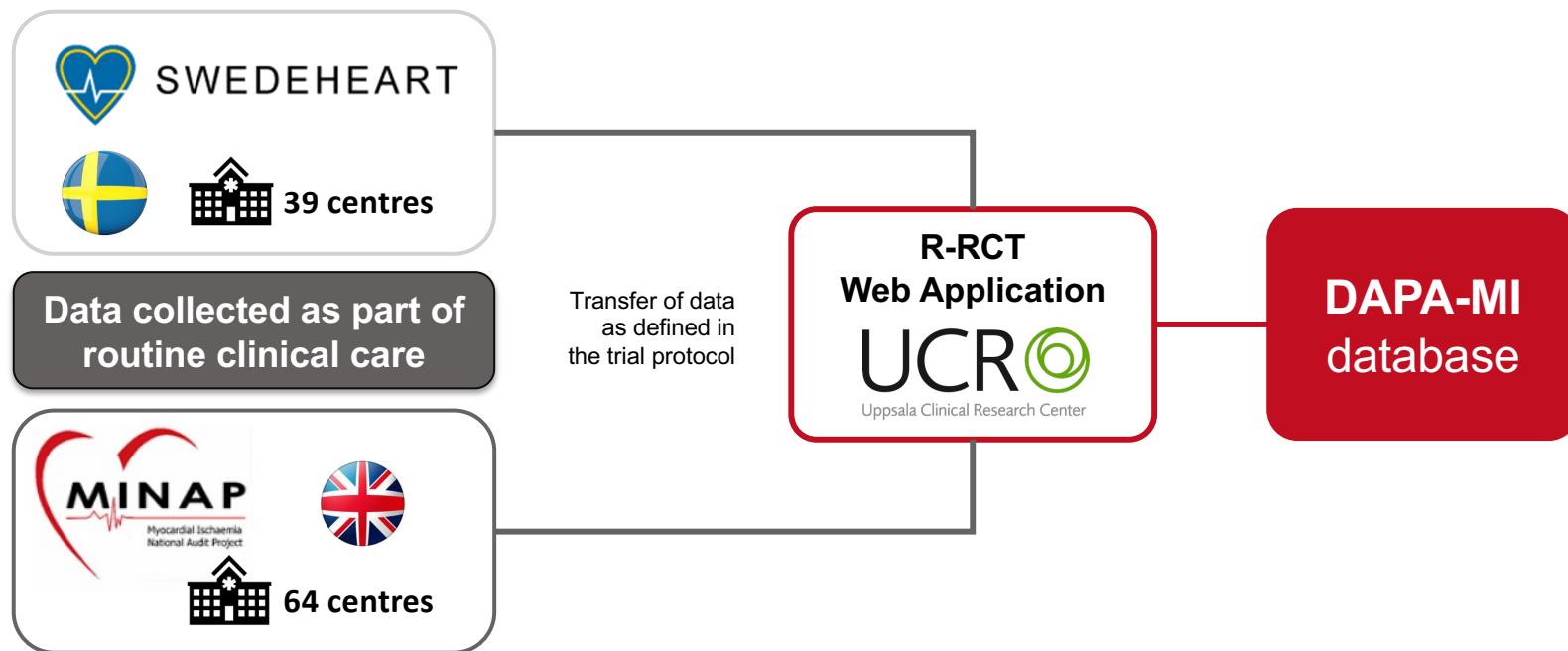
**DAPA-MI objective:** To evaluate the effect of dapagliflozin on cardiometabolic outcomes in patients with acute myocardial infarction without diabetes or chronic heart failure

1. Wiviott SD et al. *N Engl J Med* 2019;380:347-357; 2. McMurray JJV et al. *N Engl J Med* 2019;381:1995-2008;
3. Solomon SD et al. *N Engl J Med* 2022;387(12):1089-1098 ; 4. Heerspink HJL et al. *N Engl J Med*. 2020; 383:1436-1446;
5. James S et al. *Am Heart J* 2023. doi: 10.1016/j.ahj.2023.08.008.

LVEF: left ventricular ejection fraction



## REGISTRY-BASED RANDOMIZED CLINICAL TRIAL – R-RCT



SWEDEHEART: Swedish Web-system for Enhancement and Development of Evidence-based care in Heart disease Evaluated According to Recommended Therapies. MINAP: Myocardial Ischaemia National Audit Project.

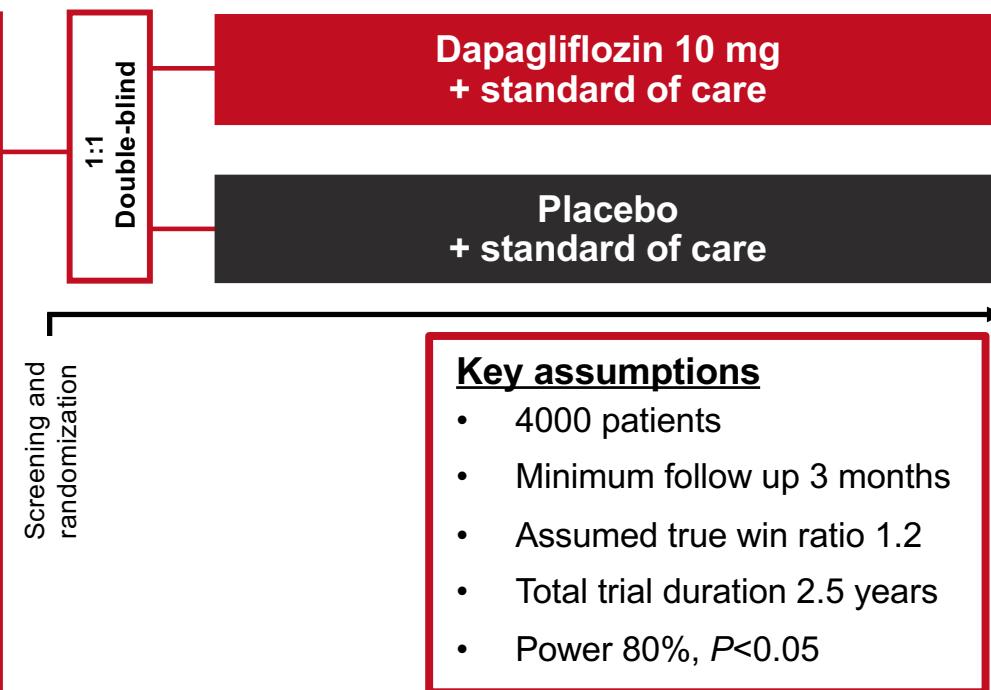
# TRIAL DESIGN

## Main Inclusion Criteria

- MI (NSTEMI or STEMI) < 10 days
- Impaired LV systolic function or Q-wave MI
- Hemodynamically stable

## Main Exclusion Criteria

- Type 1 or type 2 diabetes
- Chronic symptomatic HF with a prior HHF within the last year and known reduced EF (LVEF  $\leq$  40 %)
- eGFR  $<$  20 mL/min/1.73 m<sup>2</sup>



## Key assumptions

- 4000 patients
- Minimum follow up 3 months
- Assumed true win ratio 1.2
- Total trial duration 2.5 years
- Power 80%,  $P<0.05$

MI: myocardial infarction, NSTEMI: non-ST-elevation MI, STEMI: ST-elevation MI, HF: heart failure, HHF: hospitalization for heart failure, EF: ejection fraction  
eGFR: estimated glomerular filtration rate

# ENDPOINTS

The composite of CV death and hospitalization for heart failure was initially chosen as the primary outcome. During the trial, it became evident that the number primary composite outcomes was substantially lower than anticipated. Thus, in Feb 2023, the trial was modified to a hierarchical composite outcome approach with cardiometabolic outcomes.<sup>1</sup>

## Primary

### The hierarchical (win ratio) composite outcomes:

- Death (first cardiovascular death, followed by non-cardiovascular death)
- Hospitalization due to heart failure (first adjudicated, followed by investigator reported)
- Non-fatal myocardial infarction
- Atrial fibrillation/flutter event
- New diagnosis of type 2 diabetes
- NYHA functional class at last visit
- Body weight decrease at least 5% at last visit

## Key secondary

- Primary outcome excluding body weight component

## Other secondary

- Time to the first occurrence of any of the components of the composite:
  - Hospitalization for heart failure
  - Cardiovascular death

1. James S et al. *Am Heart J* 2023. doi: 10.1016/j.ahj.2023.08.008.  
NYHA, New York Heart Association



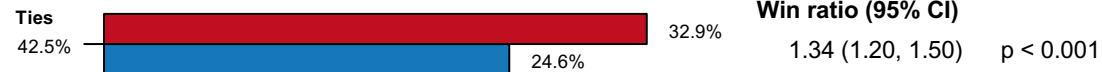
Summary of key demographic and baseline characteristics		Dapa 10 mg (N=2019)	Placebo (N=1998)
Age, years	Mean	63.0	62.8
Sex, n (%)	Female	388 (19.2)	419 (21.0)
Country, n (%)	Sweden / United Kingdom	584 (28.9) / 1435 (71.1)	594 (29.7) / 1404 (70.3)
Body Mass Index (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	Mean	28.2	28.3
Baseline LVEF, n (%)	<30	130 (6.4)	137 (6.9)
	30-49	1363 (67.5)	1311 (65.6)
	≥50	416 (20.6)	432 (21.6)
Myocardial Infarction Index Event, n (%)	STEMI	1465 (72.6)	1428 (71.5)
eGFR (ml/min/1.73m <sup>3</sup> )	Mean	83.5	83.4
Co-morbidities, n (%)	Hypertension	766 (37.9)	716 (35.8)
	Prior myocardial infarction	178 (8.8)	189 (9.5)
	Prior stroke	46 (2.3)	50 (2.5)
Key medications, n (%)	Acetylsalicylic acid	1873 (92.8)	1854 (92.8)
	Thienopyridine/Ticagrelor	1857 (92.0)	1819 (91.0)
	ACE inhibitor/ARB	1868 (92.5)	1835 (91.8)
	Aldosterone receptor blocker	459 (22.7)	464 (23.2)
	Beta blockers	1805 (89.4)	1797 (89.9)
	Statins	1938 (96.0)	1897 (94.9)

N: Number of subjects in the treatment group, Dapa: Dapagliflozin, ACE: Angiotensin-converting enzyme, ARB: angiotensin receptor blocker



## PRIMARY & KEY SECONDARY OUTCOMES

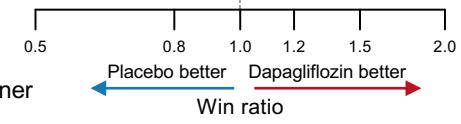
Primary outcome  
All 7 components



Win ratio (95% CI)  
1.34 (1.20, 1.50) p < 0.001

The components in hierarchical order are:

1. Death, 2. Hospitalization for heart failure, 3. MI event, 4. Atrial fibrillation/flutter,
5. Type 2 diabetes, 6. NYHA class, and 7. Weight decrease  $\geq 5\%$



Dapagliflozin winner  
Placebo winner

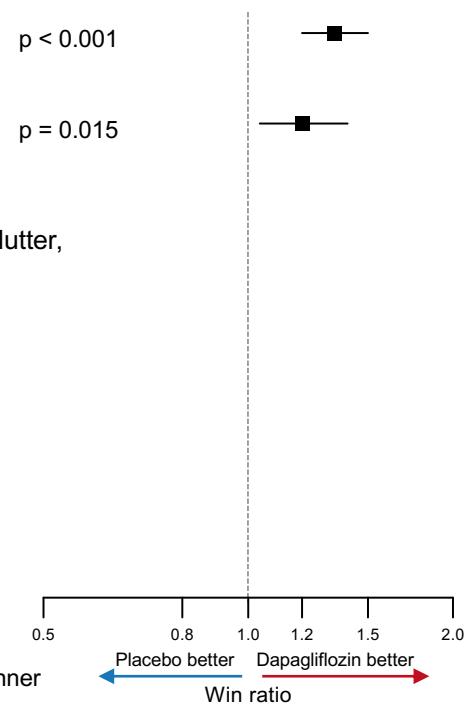


## PRIMARY & KEY SECONDARY OUTCOMES

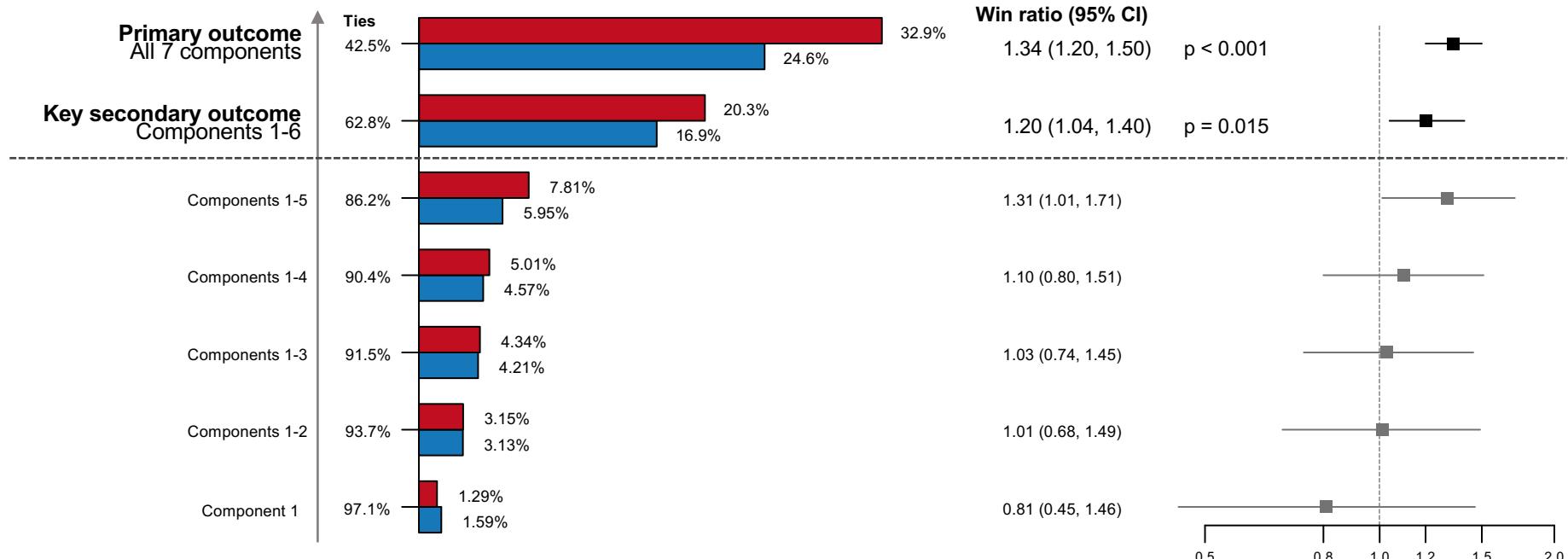


The components in hierarchical order are:

1. Death, 2. Hospitalization for heart failure, 3. MI event, 4. Atrial fibrillation/flutter,
5. Type 2 diabetes, and 6. NYHA class



# PRIMARY & KEY SECONDARY OUTCOMES

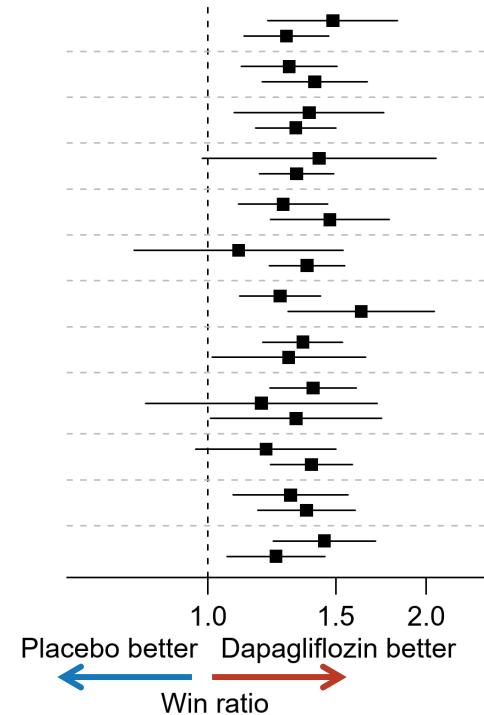


The components in hierarchical order are:

1. Death, 2. Hospitalization for heart failure, 3. MI event, 4. Atrial fibrillation/flutter, 5. Type 2 diabetes, 6. NYHA class, and 7. Weight decrease  $\geq 5\%$

## PRIMARY OUTCOME BY SUBGROUPS

Variable	Subgroup	N	WR [95% CI]	p interaction
Country	Sweden United Kingdom	1178 2839	1.49 [1.21,1.83] 1.28 [1.12,1.47]	0.240
Age group	≤65 ≥65	2387 1630	1.29 [1.11,1.51] 1.40 [1.19,1.66]	0.477
Sex	Female Male	807 3210	1.38 [1.09,1.75] 1.32 [1.16,1.50]	0.760
ACEi/ARB	No Yes	314 3703	1.42 [0.98,2.06] 1.33 [1.18,1.49]	0.720
BMI	<30 ≥30	2727 1264	1.27 [1.10,1.46] 1.47 [1.22,1.78]	0.216
eGFR by CKD-EPI	<60 ≥60	385 3630	1.10 [0.79,1.54] 1.37 [1.22,1.54]	0.228
Diastolic BP	<80 ≥80	2986 1031	1.26 [1.11,1.43] 1.63 [1.29,2.05]	0.057
Systolic BP	<130 ≥130	3056 961	1.35 [1.19,1.53] 1.29 [1.01,1.65]	0.750
Baseline LVEF	30-49 <30 ≥50	2674 267 848	1.40 [1.22,1.60] 1.19 [0.82,1.71] 1.32 [1.01,1.73]	0.804
MI index event	NSTEMI STEMI	1106 2893	1.20 [0.96,1.50] 1.39 [1.22,1.58]	0.273
Baseline HbA <sub>1c</sub>	<Median ≥Median	1571 2020	1.30 [1.08,1.56] 1.37 [1.17,1.60]	0.679
Baseline Creatinine	<Median ≥Median	1953 2062	1.45 [1.23,1.70] 1.24 [1.06,1.45]	0.181



BMI: body mass index, CKD-EPI: Chronic Kidney Disease Epidemiology Collaboration, BP: blood pressure, HbA<sub>1c</sub>: glycated hemoglobin



## SECONDARY AND EXPLORATORY OUTCOMES

Secondary and exploratory outcomes	Dapagliflozin 10 mg (N = 2019)	Placebo (N = 1998)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)
<b>CV death/hospitalization for HF, n (%)</b>	50 (2.5)	52 (2.6)	0.95 (0.64–1.40)
CV death/hospitalization for HF/MI, n (%)	82 (4.1)	85 (4.3)	0.95 (0.70–1.29)
MACE (MI, stroke or CV death), n (%)	68 (3.4)	72 (3.6)	0.94 (0.67–1.31)
All-cause death, n (%)	41 (2.0)	33 (1.7)	1.22 (0.77–1.92)
CV death, n (%)	27 (1.3)	23 (1.2)	1.15 (0.66–2.01)
MI, n (%)	44 (2.2)	39 (2.0)	1.11 (0.72–1.71)
Stroke, n (%)*	10 (0.5)	17 (0.9)	0.61 (0.28–1.34)
New diagnosis of type 2 diabetes, n (%)	42 (2.1)	78 (3.9)	0.53 (0.36–0.77)
Hospitalization due to AF/flutter, n (%)*	16 (0.8)	18 (0.9)	0.88 (0.45–1.73)
All cause hospitalization, n (%)	418 (20.7)	372 (18.6)	1.12 (0.97–1.29)
Adjudicated hospitalization for HF, n (%)*	27 (1.3)	32 (1.6)	0.83 (0.50–1.39)

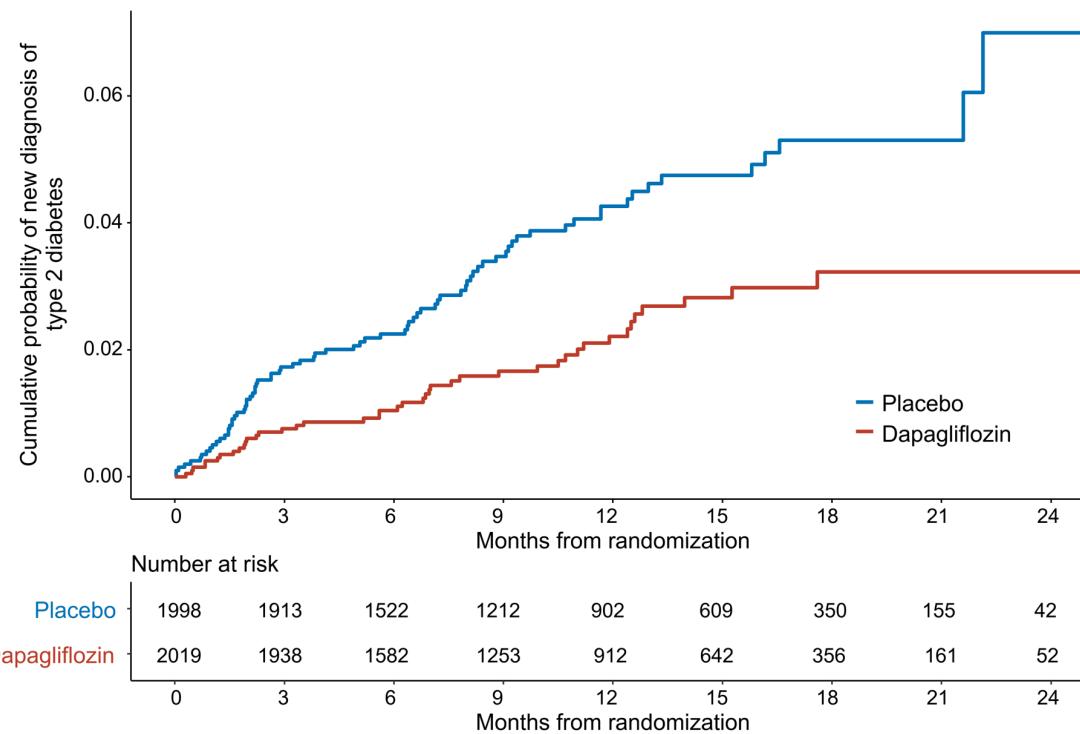
No unexpected safety concerns were reported during the trial. Serious adverse events leading to death on treatment\*\* occurred in 30/1995 (1.5%) in the dapagliflozin group and in 29/1997 (1.5%) in the placebo group.

\*Exploratory outcome, \*\*On-treatment period will include events with an onset date on or after the first dose of randomized study drug and on or before 30 days after the last dose of the study drug

CI: confidence interval, CV: cardiovascular, HF: heart failure, MACE: major adverse cardiovascular event, AF: atrial fibrillation

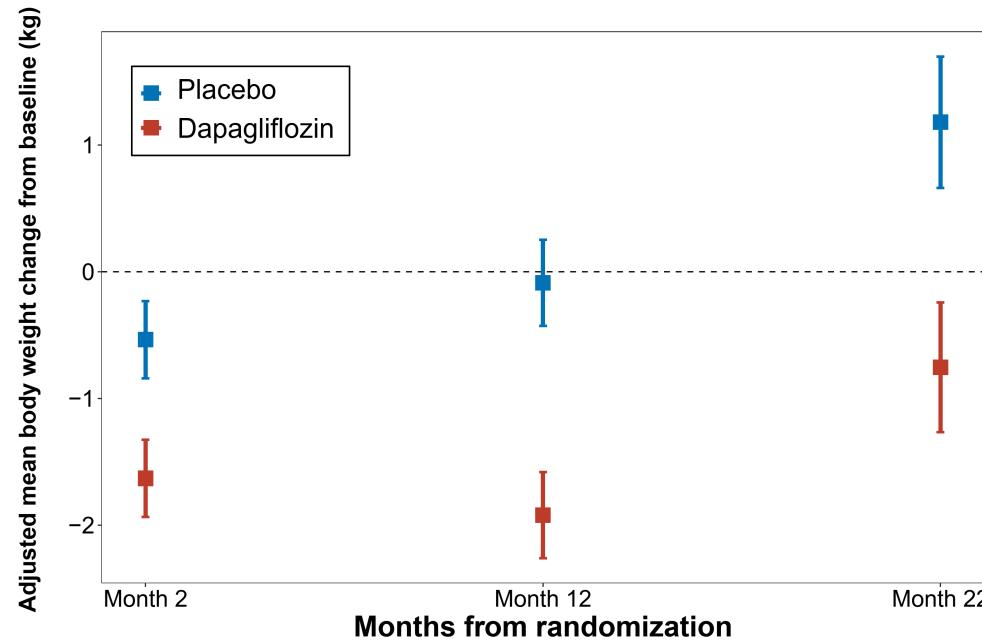


## NEW DIAGNOSIS OF TYPE 2 DIABETES





## CHANGE IN BODY WEIGHT



Overall treatment effect on  
change in body weight (kg)  
for dapagliflozin vs placebo  
-1.65 (95% CI, -2.12 to -1.18)

Dapagliflozin (N) 1813  
Placebo (N) 1810

1254  
1235

407  
397



## CONCLUSIONS

- In patients with acute MI and impaired left ventricular systolic function, without prior diabetes or chronic heart failure, dapagliflozin demonstrated significant benefit with regards to improvement in cardiometabolic outcomes compared with placebo.
- The cardiometabolic benefit was consistent across all pre-specified subgroups and there were no new safety concerns.
- Clinical event rates were low with no significant difference between randomized groups.
- The innovative registry-based clinical trial (R-RCT) design, incorporating national clinical registry data, facilitated efficient patient recruitment and outcome ascertainment.

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

## Dapagliflozin in Myocardial Infarction without Diabetes or Heart Failure

Stefan James, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>1,2</sup> David Erlinge, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>3</sup> Robert F. Storey, M.D., D.M.,<sup>4,5</sup> Darren K. McGuire, M.D.,<sup>6,7</sup> Mark de Belder, B.A. Cantab, M.B.B.S., M.A., M.D., F.R.C.P.,<sup>8</sup> Niclas Eriksson, Ph.D.,<sup>1</sup> Kasper Andersen, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>2,9</sup> David Austin, M.D., F.R.C.P.,<sup>10,11</sup> Gabriel Arefalk, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>9,12</sup> David Carrick, M.B.Ch.B., Ph.D., F.R.C.P.,<sup>13,14</sup> Robin Hofmann, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>15</sup> Stephen P. Hoole, M.D., D.M.,<sup>16</sup> Daniel A. Jones, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>17,18</sup> Kelvin Lee, M.R.C.P., Ph.D.,<sup>19,20</sup> Hans Tygesen, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>21,22</sup> Peter A. Johansson, M.Sc.,<sup>23</sup> Anna Maria Langkilde, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>23</sup> Wilhelm Ridderstråle, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>23</sup> Ehsan Parvaresh Rizi, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>23</sup> John Deanfield, C.B.E. F.Med.Sci. B.A. Hons. (Cantab), M.B., B.Chir., F.R.C.P., F.E.S.C., F.A.C.C.,<sup>24</sup> and Jonas Oldgren, M.D., Ph.D.,<sup>1,2</sup> for the DAPA-MI investigators\*

## United Kingdom investigators

Robert Storey, Northern General Hospital (National Lead Investigator)

Dawn Adamson, University Hospital Coventry & Warwickshire

Shaumik Adhya, Medway Maritime Hospital

David Adlam, Glenfield General Hospital

David Austin, James Cook University Hospital

Anthony Barron, Harefield Hospital

Colin Berry, Golden Jubilee National Hospital

Nigel Brown, Royal Gwent Hospital

Jonathan Byrne, Kings College Hospital

David Carrick, University Hospital Hairmyres

Sujay Chandran, Worthing Hospital

Kamal Chitkara, Royal Derby Hospital

Steven Coombs, Royal Sussex County Hospital

James Cotton, New Cross Hospital

Colin Cunningham, Manchester Royal Infirmary

Nicholas Curzen, Southampton General Hospital

Paul Das, Glan Clwyd Hospital

Dana Dawson, Aberdeen Royal Infirmary

Giovanni De Maria, John Radcliffe Hospital

Dirk Felmeden, Torbay Hospital

Gavin Galasko, Blackpool Victoria Hospital

Christopher Gale, Leeds General Infirmary

Justin Ghosh, Scarborough General Hospital

Jason Glover, Basingstoke and North Hampshire Hospital

Diana Gorog, Lister Hospital

Kai Hogrefe, Kettering General Hospital

Stephen Hoole, Royal Papworth Hospital

John Irving, University of Dundee, Ninewells Hospital

Geraint Jenkins, Morriston Hospital

Daniel Jones, St. Bartholomew's Hospital

Shahid Junejo, Sunderland Royal Hospital

Sohail Khan, Queen Elizabeth Hospital

Alexandros Kouloumpinis, Castle Hill Hospital

Abhishek Kumar, Royal Albert Edward Infirmary

Kaeng Lee, Birmingham Heartlands Hospital

Kelvin Lee, Lincoln County Hospital

Steven Lindsay, Bradford Teaching Hospitals Foundation Trust

Timothy Lockie, Royal Free Hospital

Andrew Ludman, Royal Devon and Exeter Hospital

Clint Maart, Norfolk & Norwich University Hospital

Mamas Mamas, Royal Stoke University Hospital

Daniel McKenzie, Royal United Hospital

Joseph Mills, Liverpool Heart and Chest Hospital

Rito Mitra, Royal Glamorgan Hospital

Chih Mun Wong, Southmead Hospital

David Newby, Royal Infirmary of Edinburgh

Sukhjinder Nijjer, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust - Hammersmith Hospital

Thomas Rees, Musgrove Park Hospital

Helen Routledge, Worcestershire Royal Hospital

Smriti Seraf, William Harvey Hospital

David Sarkar, Derriford Hospital

Jaydeep Sarma, University Hospital of South Manchester

Roxy Senior, Northwick Park Hospital

Nikunj Shah, Queen Alexandra Hospital

Audrius Simaitis, Royal Cornwall Hospital

James Spratt, St. George's Healthcare NHS Trust

Julian Strange, Bristol Heart Institute

Peter Swoboda, Pinderfields Hospital

Justin Taylor, Prince Charles Hospital

Akhlaque Uddin, Nottingham City Hospital NHS Trust

Stuart Watkins, Glasgow Royal Infirmary

Aaron Wong, Princess of Wales Hospital

Zaheer Yousef, University Hospital of Wales

Azfar Zaman, Freeman Hospital

## Sweden investigators

David Erlinge, Skånes universitetssjukhus (National Lead Investigator)

Monér Alchay, Norra Älvborgs Länssjukhus

Kasper Andersen, Akademiska sjukhuset

Gabriel Arefalk, Blekingesjukhuset

Göran Arstad, Capio S:t Görans Sjukhus

Jakob Backman, Karlskoga lasarett

Ellinor Bergdahl, Norrlands universitetssjukhus

Emöke Fodor, Västmanlands sjukhus

Ole Fröbert, Örebro universitetssjukhus

Per Grimfjärd, Västmanlands sjukhus

Joanna Grzymala-Lubanska, Gävle sjukhus

Robin Hofmann, Södersjukhuset AB

Tomas Jernberg, Danderyds sjukhus AB

Karna Johansson, Kiruna sjukhus

Ulf Kajermo, Medicinkliniken, Östersunds sjukhus

Jörg Lauermann, Länssjukhuset Ryhov

Margrétt Leósdóttir, Skåne Universitetssjukhus

Marcus Lind, Skellefteå lasarett

Georgios Matthaïou, Mälarsjukhuset

Kjell Melander, Kalix sjukhus

Linda Mellbin, Karolinska Universitetssjukhuset

Haval Mostafa, Södra Älvborgs sjukhus

Georgios Mourtzinis, Sahlgrenska universitetssjukhuset

Ingar Timberg, Hässleholms sjukhus

Angeliki Trichona, Lasarettet i Ystad

Torbjörn Vik, Hallands sjukhus

Henrik Wagner, Helsingborgs Lasarett

Hanna Österman, Skaraborgs sjukhus



American  
Heart  
Association.



Scientific  
Sessions

# THANK YOU

#AHA23

## Clinical Events Committee

Claes Held, Uppsala University Hospital (Chair)

Kai Eggers, Uppsala University Hospital (Co-Chair)

Kasper Andersen, Uppsala University Hospital

Gabriel Arefalk, Blekinge Hospital, Karlskrona

Oscar Braun, Skåne University Hospital

Christina Christersson, Uppsala University Hospital

Nina Johnston, Uppsala University Hospital

Christer Lidell, Uppsala University Hospital

Gianluigi Savarese, Karolinska University Hospital

Robert Sevcik, Enköping Hospital

## AstraZeneca

Simon Foulcer (Global Publications Lead)

Jennifer Ostridge (Safety Physician)

## Data Monitoring Committee

Keith A. A. Fox, University of Edinburgh (Chair)

Nishi Chaturvedi, University College London

Mikael Dellborg, University of Gothenburg

Scott Evans, George Washington University

John Wilding, Aintree University Hospital

Heidi Christ-Schmidt, Statistics Collaborative (Statistician)

## Uppsala Clinical Research Center

Anna Gustavsson (Senior Project Leader)

Åsa Eck (Lead Data Manager)

Niclas Eriksson, Ulrika Andersson & Nermin Hadziosmanovic (Biostatisticians)

Ida Björkgren (Publications Manager)

## All participating patients